Dr. Mark Sywak FRACS

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Post-Operative Instructions Total Thyroidectomy

Suite 202, 69 Christie Street St. Leonards 2065

> Suite 1, Level 2, 27 Belgrave Street Manly 2095

75 Market Street Wollongong 2500



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Total Thyroidectomy

Wound Care: Your wound will be covered with tape, which should be left in place for about 2 weeks. The tape will be removed at your first postoperative visit. You may notice some dried blood under the tape but that is of no concern. You can wash and shower with the tape in place and even get it wet. Once removed or fallen off, the tape should be replaced and you will then need to change it every 2 or 3 days for the next 2 to 3 months in order to get the best possible cosmetic result. The preferred tape is narrow, flesh coloured Micropore which can be obtained from your chemist.

Activities: You should generally restrict vigorous activities for 1 to 2 weeks after surgery. Activities which involve turning the head suddenly, such as driving in heavy traffic, should be avoided for 5-7 days post surgery, although local driving is acceptable. Commonsense is the best way to avoid straining your neck.

Local symptoms: A variety of local symptoms are common for several weeks after surgery including tightness, choking or having to force down food. Headaches and tiredness are also common as is weakness of the voice with prolonged use. Occasionally a symptom may last for months. Swelling of the neck around the wound is also common and may benefit from daily massage with Vitamin E cream. Numbness of the skin above the wound may be present and may last for many months.

Late Complications: The only delayed complication of concern is wound infection. This may have occurred if the wound becomes very red, hot and more swollen. If that occurs you must seek attention from your local doctor straight away who will arrange for you to have antibiotics. Follow-up: Generally your follow-up will consist of:

- 1 A visit at 2 4 weeks after surgery to review & discuss results. You will need to ring the office if an appointment has not yet been made. There is no charge for this visit if you were a private patient.
- 2 A final surgical follow-up consult at 3 months. There is a charge for this visit, partly claimable from Medicare.

In addition you will need to be seen by your GP on a weekly basis to have blood Calcium level test, and to have your calcium supplements gradually reduced (see at right —>). You will also need to be reviewed by your GP or endocrinologist at about 6 weeks after surgery and have thyroid function tests to check your thyroxine (Oroxine) dose, which may need to be adjusted (see "Thyroxine Medication"). Your GP or endocrinologist may need to see you more frequently for specific review if there are any problems.

Country Patients: If you are unable to return to Sydney for follow-up, it may be possible for the tape to be changed and for your follow-up to be undertaken by your local doctor. Please contact us for advice.

Thyroxine Medication: You will need to take thyroxine for life. The initial dose will be checked by your endocrinologist or GP at 6 weeks and adjusted if necessary. Thyroxine is best <u>taken half an hour before breakfast</u> and <u>should not</u> be taken with your calcium supplements which are best taken with meals.

Calcium Supplements: A temporary drop in calcium levels is very common. The calcium level is checked in hospital and if it is abnormal, you will be sent home on just calcium supplements (Caltrate). If the calcium level is low, you may also be sent home on vitamin D tablets (Rocaltrol) in addition. You will need to see your local doctor every week after discharge to have a blood test and to have the calcium levels checked. If, at each visit, the calcium level in the blood is normal, then the dose needs to be reduced according to the protocol at right. Please give this protocol to your GP.

If you have any problems, following your thyroid surgery, you should contact Dr. Sywak or your local doctor.

IF YOU HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED ON CAL-CIUM AND/OR ROCALTROL MEDICATION, PLEASE DETACH THIS PAGE AND <u>GIVE IT TO</u> <u>YOUR GP</u>ONE WEEK AFTER DISCHARGE

Dear Doctor:

Your patient has been discharged on calcium supplements following their thyroid surgery. They have been asked to see you on a weekly basis to have their serum calcium levels checked and their medication reduced according to the protocol:

If your patient is just on Caltrate tablets:

On discharge they will normally be on: 2 Caltrate twice a day

If calcium is normal at one week reduce to: 1 Caltrate twice a day

If calcium is normal the next week reduce to: 1 Caltrate daily

If calcium is normal the next week: Cease Caltrate

If your patient is on Caltrate + Rocaltrol:

On discharge they will normally be on: 2 Caltrate twice a day + 2 Rocaltrol twice a day

If calcium is normal at one week reduce to: 1 Caltrate twice a day + 1 Rocaltrol twice a day

If calcium is normal the next week reduce to: 1 Caltrate daily + 1 Rocaltrol daily

If calcium is normal the next week reduce to: 1 Caltrate daily

If calcium is normal the next week: Cease Caltrate

DOCTOR, IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS OR CONCERNS PLEASE CONTACT MARK SYWAK AS LISTED ON THE OVER LEAF